

## فهرست لغات انگلیسی

دیباجه نویسنده.....	22	Artificial insemination (AI).....	52
مقدمه مترجم.....	25	Artificial womb/plasenta.....	52
<b>A</b> .....	45	Assisted reproductive technology (ART).....	52
Abortifacient.....	45	Assisted suicide.....	54
Abortion.....	45	Autograft.....	54
Accountability.....	46	Autoimmune disease.....	54
Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS).....	46	Autonomy.....	54
Active euthanasia.....	46	Autosomal disorder.....	55
Act-utilitarianism.....	46	<b>B</b> .....	56
Active and voluntary euthanasia.....	46	“Baby Doe” regulations.....	56
Active euthanasia.....	46	Baby M case.....	56
Actual intention.....	47	beneficence.....	57
Adult stem cells.....	47	Benign.....	57
Advance directive (for health care).....	47	Best interests.....	57
Affected ignorance.....	47	Bioengineering.....	58
Affective attitudes.....	47	Bioethics committee.....	58
Agape.....	48	Biological determinism.....	58
AI (also AID and AIH).....	48	Biometrics.....	58
AIDS.....	48	Biotechnology.....	58
Allele.....	48	Blastocyst.....	59
Allocation.....	48	Blastomere.....	59
Allograft (homograft).....	49	Brain death.....	59
Allopathic medicine.....	49	Buck v. Bell.....	60
Altruism.....	49	<b>C</b> .....	61
Amniocentesis.....	49	Canterbury v. Spence.....	61
Amoral.....	50	Capacity, decisional.....	61
Anemia.....	50	Cardioversion.....	61
Anencephaly.....	50	Care, ethics of.....	61
Aneuploidy.....	50	Casuistry.....	62
Animation.....	50	Categorical imperative.....	62
Antibodies.....	51	Cell nucleus.....	63
Antigen (or immunogen).....	51	Chorionic villus sampling (CVS).....	63
Apgar score.....	51	Chromosome.....	63
Applied ethics.....	52	Clinical trial.....	63
Aretaic ethics (or aretology).....	52	Cloning.....	64
ART.....	52	Cognitive.....	64

Coma (From Greek Koma = deep sleep).....	65	DNR (do not resuscitate).....	74
Communitarianism .....	65	Dolly .....	75
Competence .....	65	Dominant gene.....	75
Conceptus .....	66	Donation after cardiac death (DCD) .....	75
conscience.....	66	Do no harm .....	75
Confidentiality .....	66	Double effect, rule or principle of....	76
Conflict of interest .....	66	Double helix .....	76
Conjoined twins (or Siamese twins).....	67	Durable power of attorney for health care.....	77
Consent .....	67	Duty ethics.....	77
Consequentialism.....	67	Duty to warn.....	77
Cost-Benefit Analysis.....	67	<b>E</b> .....	78
Cruzan case.....	67	ECLS (extracorporeal life support ) .....	78
CVS.....	68	ECMO.....	78
Cyclosporine .....	68	ECT.....	78
<b>D</b> .....	69	Ectogenesis .....	78
D&C (dilation and curettage) .....	69	Ectopic pregnancy .....	78
D&E (dilation and evacuation).....	69	Egg donation.....	78
D&X (dilation and extraction).....	69	Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) .....	79
DBS (deep brain stimulation).....	69	Eleemosynary health care institutions .....	79
DCD (donation after cardiac death) .....	69	ELSI.....	79
Dead donor rule .....	69	Emancipated minor.....	79
Decisional capacity .....	70	Embryo .....	79
Deep brain stimulation.....	70	Embryo adaptation .....	79
Delayed animation.....	70	Embryo donation .....	80
Deontology .....	70	Embryo lavage.....	80
Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) .....	71	Embryo splitting.....	80
Descriptive ethics .....	72	Embryo transfer.....	80
Determinism .....	72	Embryogenesis .....	80
Dialysis, renal .....	72	Embryonic development.....	81
Dilation and curettage (D&C) .....	72	Embryonic germ cells (EG).....	81
Dilation and evacuation (D&E).....	72	Embryonic stem cells (ES).....	81
Dilation and extraction (D&X).....	73	Emergency Medical Treatment and Active Labor Act (EMTALA).....	81
Diploid .....	73	Emotivism.....	82
Disorder, genetic.....	73	Empiricism .....	82
Divine command theory .....	73	Encephalitis .....	82
Dizygotic twin .....	73	Encephalocele.....	82
DNA.....	73	Encephalopathy .....	82
DNA databanks.....	73	End.....	82
DNA fingerprinting (or DNA profiling, or genetic fingerprinting).....	74		

## فهرست لغات □ ۷

Enslavement .....	82	Gamete donation.....	92
Enzyme .....	82	Gamete intrafallopian transfer	
Equipose .....	83	(GIFT).....	92
Erythropoietin (EPO).....	83	Gametopathy.....	92
Eschatology.....	83	Gene.....	92
Ethical Absolutism .....	84	Gene expression.....	92
Ethical egoism .....	84	Gene pool.....	93
Ethical relativism.....	84	Generic drugs.....	93
Ethics .....	84	Gene therapy.....	93
Ethics committee .....	85	Genetically modified organism	
Eugenics.....	85	(GMO) .....	93
Euphenics.....	85	Genetic code .....	93
Euthanasia.....	86	Genetic determinism.....	94
Experimentation, medical .....	86	Genetic discrimination .....	94
Extrachromosomal DNA .....	87	Genetic disorder .....	94
Extracorporeal membrane		Genetic engineering.....	94
oxygenation (ECMO) .....	87	Genetic fingerprinting .....	94
"Extraordinary" and "ordinary"		Genetic intervention .....	94
means of treatment.....	87	Genetic linkage.....	94
<b>F</b> .....	88	Genetics .....	95
Family planning.....	88	Genetic screening .....	95
FAS.....	88	Genetic testing .....	95
Feeding tube.....	88	Genetic therapy.....	95
Female genital mutilation .....	88	Gene transfer .....	95
Feminist ethics .....	88	Genome.....	95
Fertilization.....	89	Genomics.....	95
Fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS).....	89	Genotype.....	95
Fetal germ cells (FG).....	90	Germ cell .....	96
Fetal reduction(or selective		Germinal choice.....	96
reduction).....	90	Germline genetic therapy .....	96
Fetal tissue transplant .....	90	Germplasm bank.....	96
Fetus.....	90	Gestation.....	96
Follicle, ovarian (or Graafian		GH .....	97
follicle).....	90	GIFT .....	97
Formalism.....	90	GMO.....	97
Formulary, pharmaceutical.....	91	Gonads.....	97
Fragile X syndrome .....	91	Griswold v. Connecticut.....	97
Frontal lobes .....	91	Growth hormone (GH) .....	97
Futility, medical.....	91	<b>H</b> .....	99
<b>G</b> .....	92	Haploid .....	99
Gamete (or germ cell).....	92		

Harvard criteria for irreversible coma.....	99	Hysterotomy abortion.....	108
Health maintenance organization (HMO) .....	99	<b>I</b> .....	109
Hedonism, hedonic calculus .....	100	Iatrogenic .....	109
Hemizygote.....	100	Immunodeficiency (or immune deficiency) .....	109
Hemoglobin .....	100	Immunogen.....	109
Herbalism (phytotherapy).....	101	Immunoglobulin .....	109
Heredity .....	101	Immunosuppression.....	110
Heritability .....	101	Implantation.....	110
Hermaphrodite .....	101	Inclinations .....	110
Heroic treatment .....	101	Infanticide.....	110
Heterograft (or xenograft) .....	101	Infibulation .....	110
Heteronomy .....	102	Informed consent.....	111
Heterozygote.....	102	Insemination .....	111
heterozygous .....	102	Institutional ethics committee (IEC).....	112
Hippocrates .....	102	Institutional review board (IRB) ....	112
Histocompatibility antigens.....	102	Interferons (IFNs).....	113
HIV .....	103	Intergenerational equity.....	113
HLA .....	103	Intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI) .....	113
HMO .....	103	Intrauterine device (IUD) .....	113
Holistic medicine.....	103	Intrauterine growth retardation (IUGR).....	114
Hominization .....	103	Investigational drug.....	114
Homograft (or allograft) .....	104	In vitro fertilization .....	114
Homologous recombination .....	104	In vivo.....	115
Homozygote.....	104	IRB.....	115
Homozygous .....	104	Ischemia.....	115
Hospice .....	104	IUD .....	115
Institutional ethics committee.....	105	IUGR .....	115
Humanae vitae .....	105	IVF.....	115
Human Genome Organization (HUGO) .....	105	<b>J</b> .....	116
Human Genome Project (HGP).....	105	JCAHO .....	116
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV).....	106	Justice .....	116
Humanism.....	106	Justification, moral .....	117
Human leukocyte antigens (HLA)..	106	<b>K</b> .....	118
Human Subjects Review Board.....	107	Karyotype .....	118
Huntington's disease (HD).....	107	<b>L</b> .....	119
Hyperalimentation .....	107	Laparoscopy .....	119
Hypoxia.....	107	Laparotomy.....	119
Hysterectomy.....	108		

Late-onset disorder .....	119	Mutipotency .....	129
LD50 .....	119	Mutagen .....	129
Legalism .....	120	Mutageniss.....	129
Leukotomy (prefrontal lobotomy) ..	120	Mutation, genetic.....	129
Linkage, genetic.....	120	<b>N</b> .....	130
Living.....	120	Nasogastric tube .....	130
Lobotomy.....	121	Natural family planning (NFP) .....	130
Locked-in syndrome .....	121	Naturalistic fallacy .....	131
<b>M</b> .....	122	Natural law .....	131
Macroallocation .....	122	Natureopathy .....	132
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)	122	Negative eugenics.....	133
Malignant.....	122	Neomort.....	133
Malpractice .....	122	Neonatology .....	133
Managed care.....	123	Neoplasm.....	133
Mature minor doctrine .....	123	Neural tube defect .....	133
MCO (managed care organization)	124	Neurotoxin.....	134
Means and ends .....	124	NFP.....	134
Medical responsibility .....	124	Non-heart-beating donor (NHBD) .	134
Medical science .....	125	Nonmaleficence.....	134
Meiosis.....	126	Nonreproductive cloning.....	135
Metaethics.....	126	Nontherapeutic research.....	135
Metastasis .....	126	Normative ethics.....	135
MFPR.....	126	Nucleotides .....	135
Microallocation.....	126	Nucleus, cell .....	135
Microinjection.....	127	Nuremberg Code .....	135
Mifepristone (RU-486).....	127	<b>O</b> .....	137
Mitochondria		Obligations .....	137
(singular=mitochondrion).....	127	Oligospermia .....	137
Mongolism.....	127	Oncogene.....	137
Monogenic .....	128	Oncology .....	137
Monosomy .....	128	Ontogeny .....	137
Monozygotic twin.....	128	Oocyte.....	137
Moral relativism.....	128	Oophorectomy .....	138
Morality .....	128	Ordinary Measures .....	138
Morbidity .....	128	Orchiectomy .....	138
Mortality .....	128	Organizational ethics (in health care)	138
Morula.....	128	<b>P</b> .....	139
MRI.....	129	Palliative care .....	139
Multifactorial disorder.....	129	Pantheism .....	139
Multifetal pregnancy reduction		Paraplegia .....	139
(MFPR).....	129		

Parthenogenesis .....	139	Prescriptive ethics (normative ethics) .....	147
Partial-birth abortion (dilation and extraction) .....	140	Presumed consent .....	147
Passive Euthanasia.....	140	Presymptomatic (or predictive) genetic testing.....	147
Paternalism .....	140	Prima Facie.....	148
Pathogen .....	140	Prima Facie Duty.....	148
Patient Self-Determination Act (PSDA) .....	140	Primordial germ cells .....	148
Persistent vegetative state (PVS)....	141	Primum non nocere .....	148
Personhood .....	141	Principle of totality.....	148
PET ascan .....	142	Privilege, therapeutic.....	149
PGD .....	142	Procreation.....	149
Pharmaceutical formulary.....	142	Proportionalism .....	149
Pharmacodynamics .....	142	Proposition.....	150
Pharmacogenetics .....	142	Proprietary health facilities .....	150
Pharmacokinetics.....	142	Proteomics .....	151
Phenotype .....	142	Protocol, research .....	151
Physician-assisted suicide (PAS) ...	143	Protoplasm.....	151
Pittsburgh Proticol .....	143	Proxy consent .....	151
Placebo.....	143	PSDA .....	151
Pleasure principle .....	143	Psychiatric will .....	152
Pluripotency .....	143	Psychosurgery.....	152
Point of service (POS) .....	144	PVS.....	152
Polygenic disorder .....	144	<b>Q</b> .....	153
Polymerase.....	144	QALYs .....	153
Polymorphism.....	144	Quadriplegia .....	153
Ployploid.....	144	Quality-adjusted life years (QALYs)153	
POS.....	144	Quality of life .....	153
Positive eugenics .....	145	Quickening .....	154
Posthumous gamete donation .....	145	Quinlan case .....	154
PPO (preferred provider organization) .....	145	<b>R</b> .....	155
Preconception injury.....	145	Randomization.....	155
Preembryo (or proembryo) .....	145	Rationing .....	155
prefrontal cortex.....	145	Reason .....	155
Prefrontal lobotomy.....	146	"Reasonable person" standard.....	155
Pregnancy reduction .....	146	Recessive gene.....	156
Preimplantation genetic diagnosis (PGD).....	146	Recombinant DNA technology .....	156
Premarital testing (genetic).....	146	Rectificatory justice.....	156
Prenatal diagnosis .....	147	Relativism.....	157
Prenatal genetic screening .....	147	Relativism, ethical .....	157
		Relativism, moral .....	157

Relativist .....	157	Somatic cell gene therapy.....	169
Reproduction.....	157	Somatic cell nuclear transfer	
Reproduction, cloning .....	158	(SCNT) .....	169
Required request.....	158	Somatotropin (somatotrophin).....	169
Research protocol .....	158	Speciesism .....	170
Restriction enzyme (or restriction		Sperm bank.....	170
endonuclease) .....	158	Sperm donation.....	170
Retrovirus .....	158	Spermatozoon .....	170
Rhythm method .....	159	Spina bifida .....	170
Ribonucleic acid (RNA) .....	159	Spontaneous abortion .....	170
Ribosome .....	159	Stakeholders .....	171
Rights.....	159	State medicine .....	171
Right to die .....	160	Stem cells.....	171
RNA .....	161	Sterilization.....	172
Roe v. Wade.....	161	Substituted judgement .....	172
RU-486 .....	161	Suicide .....	173
Rule-Based Ethics.....	161	Supererogatory .....	173
Rule-utilitarianism .....	162	Supererogatory Act.....	173
<b>S</b> .....	163	Superovulation.....	173
Schiavo case.....	163	Surrogacy.....	174
Schloendorff v. Society of the New		Surrogate consent .....	174
York Hospital.....	164	Surrogate gestation .....	174
SCNT (somatic cell nuclear transfer)	165	Surrogate mother .....	174
Self-determination, individual.....	165	synderesis .....	175
Self-preservation.....	165	Syndrome.....	175
Seroconversion .....	165	<b>T</b> .....	176
Serostatus.....	165	Tarasoff case.....	176
Sex-linked disorder.....	165	Tay-Sachs .....	176
Sex preselection .....	166	Teleology.....	177
Sex selection .....	166	Temperance .....	177
Sexual reproduction.....	166	Teratogen.....	177
Siamese twins .....	166	Teratoma.....	178
Sickle cell disease (or sickle cell		Tetraploidy .....	178
anemia or hemoglobin ss disease) ..	166	Theocentric, theocentrism .....	178
Single-gene disorder .....	167	Therapeutic sterilization.....	178
Single- payer system.....	167	Therapeutic abortion.....	178
Situationalism .....	167	Therapeutic cloning.....	179
Situation ethics.....	167	Therapeutic privilege (or therapeutic	
Slippery-slope argument.....	168	exception) .....	179
Socialized medicine .....	169	Therapeutic research.....	179
Somatic cell .....	169	Third-party consent .....	179

Totality, principle of.....	179	Viability.....	188
Total parenteral nutrition (TPN).....	180	Virology.....	188
Totipotency .....	180	Virtual intention.....	188
TPN.....	180	Virtue ethics.....	188
Transgenic animal.....	180	Virus .....	189
Transplantation, organ and tissue ...	181	Vitaism .....	189
Transsexualism .....	182	Voluntary act .....	189
Triage .....	182	Voluntary euthanasia .....	189
Triploidy .....	182	Voluntary sterilization.....	189
Tubal ligation.....	183	<b>W</b> .....	190
Twins .....	183	Washanton v. Glacksberg.....	190
<b>U</b> .....	184	Wedge argument.....	190
UAGA.....	184	Withholding and withdrawing (life- prolonging treatment) .....	190
Ultrasonography, medical.....	184	Wrongful birth .....	191
Uniform Anatomical Gift Act .....	184	Wrongful life .....	191
Uniform Determination of Death Act (UDDA) .....	184	<b>X</b> .....	192
Universalizability.....	185	xenograft .....	192
Universal precautions .....	185	Xenotransplantation.....	192
Utilitarianism .....	185	linked recessive disorders.....	192
<b>v</b> .....	187	<b>Z</b> .....	193
Vacco v. Quill.....	187	ZIFT.....	193
Valid acts .....	187	Zona pellucida .....	193
Value.....	187	Zygote.....	193
Vector .....	188	Zygote intrafallopian transfer.....	193
Vegetative state.....	188		
Ventilator, medical (or mechanical).....	188		
veracity .....	188		