Contents

1	The	Moder	n Defense of Insanity	
	1.1	The E	volution of Insanity as a General Defense in Criminal	
		Law.		
		1.1.1	The Medical Evolution: Religion vs. Science	
		1.1.2	Legal Evolution: The Interplay Between the	
			M'Naghten Rules and the Irresistible Impulse Test	
	1.2	What	Is Insanity? Defining Insanity Internally	
		1.2.1	The Relativity of Social Normality	
		1.2.2	Medical Insanity vs. Functional Insanity and Their	
			Relevance to Legal Insanity	2
	1.3	The L	egal Elements of Insanity	2
		1.3.1	The Presumption of Insanity	2
		1.3.2	Humans and Corporations	2
		1.3.3	Temporary and Permanent Mental Disorders	
		1.3.4	Uncontrollable Mental Disorder	3
		1.3.5	Negation of Cognition or Volition and Partial	
			Insanity	
		1.3.6	Factual Causation	
	1.4	The C	Consequences of Insanity in Criminal Law	4
		1.4.1	The Legal Consequences: Negation of Criminal Liability	
			vs. Negation of Competence to Stand Trial	4
		1.4.2	Therapeutic Consequences: Alternatives to Criminal	
			Liability and Standing Trial for Insane Offenders	4
2	Inte	grating	g Insanity with the Principle of Fault in Modern	
		-	.aw	2
	2.1		rinciple of Fault in Modern Criminal Law	
			The Basic Structure of Criminal Law Theory	
		2.1.2	•	
		2.1.2	'. M. L. C. '. L. L.	

xii Contents

	2.2	Negat	rive Fault Elements	6
		2.2.1	The Secondary Principles: Positive Fault Elements	62
		2.2.2	The Secondary Principles: Negative Fault Elements	70
		2.2.3	The Absolute Legal Presumption Framework of General	
			Defenses	79
		2.2.4	Between the Mental Element Requirement and General	
			Defenses	82
		2.2.5	General Defenses and Other Defenses in Criminal	
			Law	8.
		2.2.6	The General Presumption for the Absence of General	
			Defenses	8
	2.3	In Per	rsonam General Defenses in Modern Criminal Law	8
		2.3.1	The Rationale of In Personam General Defenses	
			as Negative Fault Elements	8
		2.3.2	In Personam General Defenses vs. Diminished Criminal	
			Liability	9
		2.3.3	Inclusion of <i>In Personam</i> General Defenses	9
3	Tan	gential	In Personam General Defenses in Criminal Law and	
•			lications for Insanity	10
	3.1	_	Cy	10
		3.1.1	Emergence of the Infancy Defense in Criminal Law	10
		3.1.2	The Presumption of Infancy	11:
		3.1.3	Legal and Therapeutic Consequences	11
		3.1.4	The Tangent: Infancy vs. Insanity	12
	3.2	Auton	natism	12
		3.2.1	Emergence of the Automatism Defense in Criminal	
			Law	12
		3.2.2	The Presumption of Automatism	12
		3.2.3	The Tangent: Automatism vs. Insanity	13
	3.3	Intoxi	cation	13
		3.3.1	Emergence of the Intoxication Defense in Criminal	
			Law	13
		3.3.2	The Presumption of Intoxication and Addiction to	
			Intoxicating Substances	14
		3.3.3	Legal and Therapeutic Consequences	15
		3.3.4	The Tangent: Intoxication vs. Insanity and	
			Automatism	15
4	Lag	al Tran	nsformation of Fault	16
7	4.1		Function of Legal Transformation of Fault	16
	7,1	4.1.1	Basic Structure and Rationale	16
		4.1.2	Algebraic Insights	16
		7.1.4	Aigeorate maighta	10

Contents xiii

4.2	Applie	cability	·		 	 	 	 		 	 				
		Infan													
	4.2.2	Auto	matisn	n	 	 	 					 			
	4.2.3	Intox	icatio	ı	 	 	 	 							
	4.2.4	Insan	ity		 	 	 	 	 						
Conclu	ision				 	 		 					. .		
Cases .					 	 		 					. .		
Bibliog	graphy .				 	 		 	 						
Index .					 	 		 							