

Contents

Acknowledgments *ix*

Introduction *1*

I

LAW AND MORALITY ABROAD

(to ca. AD 1550) *5*

1. Doing Justice to Others *9*
2. Keeping Kings in Check *50*
3. New Worlds and Their Challenges *92*

II

REASON AND ITS RIVALS

(ca. 1550–1815) *137*

4. Putting Nature and Nations Asunder *143*
5. Of Spiders and Bees *179*

III

A POSITIVE CENTURY

(1815–1914) *215*

6. Breaking with the Past *221*
7. Dissident Voices *260*
8. In Full Flower *298*

IV
BETWEEN YESTERDAY AND TOMORROW
(1914-) 341

9. Dreams Born and Shattered 345

10. Building Anew 395

11. Shadows across the Path 439

Conclusion 481

Notes 485

Bibliographic Essay 561

Index 603