Contents

| Regulating Corporate Criminal Liability: An Introduction | 1 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Part I Regulatory Options in Corporate Criminal Liability | |
| Corporate Criminal Liability as a Third Track | 11 |
| Where Is the Moral Indignation Over Corporate Crime? William S. Laufer | 19 |
| A Psychological Perspective on Punishing Corporate Entities Avital Mentovich and Moran Cerf | 33 |
| Decision and Punishment: Or—Hold Bankers Responsible! Corporate Criminal Liability from an Economic Perspective | 47 |
| Corporate Criminal Liability from a Comparative Perspective Marc Engelhart | 53 |
| Part II Models in Attributing Criminal Liability to Corporations | |
| The Austrian Model of Attributing Criminal Responsibility to Legal Entities | 79 |
| The Belgian décumul Rule: A sui generis Approach to Criminal Liability of Corporate Agents | 87 |

viii Contents

| 'Triggering Persons' in 'Ex Crimine' Liability of Legal Entities Anna Salvina Valenzano | 95 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Corporate Criminal Liability in Italy: Criteria for Ascribing "Actus Reus" and Unintentional Crimes | 109 |
| Part III Corporate Crimes: Corruption, Money Laundering and Beyond | |
| Mitigating the Risks of Corruption Through Collective Action 1 Gemma Aiolfi | 125 |
| The New Money Laundering Law in Brazil: Understanding Criminal Compliance Programs | 135 |
| The Concept of Defining and Combating Market Manipulation in Existing and Proposed EU Legislation | 145 |
| Market Manipulation and Compliance | 159 |
| Towards an EU Strategy to Combat Trafficking and Labor Exploitation in the Supply Chain. Connecting Corporate Criminal Liability and State-Imposed Self-Regulation Through Due Diligence? | 171 |
| Part IV Corporate Criminal Procedure and Criminal Compliance | |
| Corporate Criminal Liability: Tool or Obstacle to Prosecution? 1 Ana María Neira Pena | 197 |
| Minimum Procedural Rights for Corporations in Corporate Criminal Procedure | 211 |
| Compliance Programs as Evidence in Criminal Cases | 227 |
| Part V Transnational Enforcement of Corporate Criminal Liability | |
| On Law Enforcement Through Agreements Between the US Regulatory Authorities and Foreign Corporations | 237 |

Contents ix

| Corporate Criminal Liability and Conflicts of Jurisdiction | 249 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Transnational "Ne Bis In Idem" Principle and European Competition Law with Regard to the Different Approaches to Corporate Criminal Liability Among EU Member States Aikaterini Tzouma | 261 |
| Part VI International Corporate Criminal Liability | |
| The Fifth Crime Under International Criminal Law: Ecocide? Jacqueline Hellman | 273 |
| Corporate Involvement in International Crimes: An Analysis of the Hypothetical Extension of the International Criminal Court's Mandate to Include Legal Persons | 281 |
| Lynn Verrydt | 201 |
| Part VII Sanctioning Corporations: Looking Beyond Fines | |
| Equal Treatment and Corporate Criminal Liability: Need for EU Intervention in Public Procurement? | 297 |
| Are There Any Suitable Sanctions for New Forms of Corporate Offences? | 311 |
| The New German Ringfencing Act Establishing Criminal Liability of Banking and Insurance Executives for Failures in Risk Management: A Step Towards Corporate Criminal Liability? Thomas Richter | 321 |
| Part VIII The Future of Corporate Criminal Liability | |
| Rethinking Corporate Criminal Liability | 337 |
| Part IX Third AIDP Symposium for Young Penalists | |
| Third AIDP Symposium for Young Penalists | 345 |