## Detailed Contents

Tab	ple of Cases	XX
	ple of Statutes	xxxix
Tab	ple of Other Primary Material	xl
	t of Abbreviations	xlv
I.	tuo duotion. Dovolonino a Europovo ale fou Intogration	
	atroduction: Developing a Framework for Integration	1
111	Competition, State Aid, and Free-Movement	1
	PART A ENVIRONMENTAL INTEGRATION	
1.	The Environmental Integration Obligation of Article 11 TFEU	15
	A. Introduction	15
	B. Development of Article 11 TFEU	15
	C. Addressees and Extent of the Article 11 TFEU	21
	D. Content and Meaning of the Article 11 TFEU Obligation	24
	1. A definition of 'environmental protection requirements'	25
	2. A definition of 'environmental integration'	27
	E. Consequences of Non-compliance with Article 11 TFEU	31
	F. Applying Article 11 TFEU to the Internal Market and	
	in particular to the Competition Provisions	31
	1. Wording	35
	2. Legal certainty	35 37
	Justiciability     Uniform application	37 44
	5. Integration and competition law from a normative perspective	45
	G. Conclusion	48
	PART B THE FIRST FORM OF ENVIRONMENTAL	
	INTEGRATION: QUESTIONS OF SCOPE	
Se	ection I. Supportive Integration	
2.	Competition Law	54
	A. Introduction	54
	B. Preliminary Issues: The Definition of Undertaking, the State Action	
	Defence and General Conditions for Applying Articles 101 TFEU	
	and 102 TFEU	54
	1 Introduction	54

xvi	Detailed Content
AVI	Demilea Comeni

		2. The definition of an undertaking	55
		a) Offering services or goods to the market	58
		b) Bearing the financial risk	59
		c) Having the potential to make a profit	59
		3. State action defence	64
		4. General conditions for applying Articles 101(1) TFEU and 102 TFEU	60
		5. Conclusion on the preliminary issues	70
	C.	Article 101 TFEU	70
		1. Introduction	70
		2. Object and effect on competition	7
		3. The effect analysis and environmental integration	72
		a) Loose commitments	74
		b) No effect on product and production diversity	70
		c) Creation of new markets	70
		d) Mixed cases	78
		4. Conclusion on Article 101 TFEU	8
	D.	Article 102 TFEU	82
	٠.	1. Introduction	82
		2. The concept of abuse under Article 102 TFEU	82
		3. Conclusion on Article 102 TFEU	87
	E.	Conclusion on Competition Law	87
			,
3.	Ar	ticle 106 TFEU	89
4.	Sta	te Aid Law	92
		Introduction	92
	D.	Conditions for Applying Article 107(1) TFEU	92
		Economic advantage  Alternational description	93
		<ul><li>a) Altmark criteria</li><li>b) Market investor principle</li></ul>	94
		DI Warker investor brincible	
			97
		2. Selectivity	100
		<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> </ol>	100 103
		<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition</li> </ol>	100 103 100
		<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>Material selectivity</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	100 103 100 108
		<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>Material selectivity</li> <li>Geographical selectivity</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	100 103 100 103 111
	C	<ul> <li>2. Selectivity</li> <li>3. Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>4. An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition <ul> <li>a) Material selectivity</li> <li>b) Geographical selectivity</li> <li>c) Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	100 103 100 108 111 112
	C.	<ul> <li>2. Selectivity</li> <li>3. Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>4. An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition <ul> <li>a) Material selectivity</li> <li>b) Geographical selectivity</li> <li>c) Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> </ul>	100 103 100 108 113 114
	C.	<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>Material selectivity</li> <li>Geographical selectivity</li> <li>Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(a) TFEU</li> </ol>	100 103 100 108 113 114 114
	C.	<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>Material selectivity</li> <li>Geographical selectivity</li> <li>Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(a) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(b) TFEU</li> </ol>	100 103 100 108 111 112 114 116
		<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>Material selectivity</li> <li>Geographical selectivity</li> <li>Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(a) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(b) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(c) TFEU</li> </ol>	100 103 100 113 114 115 116 117
		<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>Material selectivity</li> <li>Geographical selectivity</li> <li>Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(a) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(b) TFEU</li> </ol>	100 103 100 108 111 112 114 116
5.	D.	<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>Material selectivity</li> <li>Geographical selectivity</li> <li>Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(a) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(b) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(c) TFEU</li> </ol>	100 103 100 113 114 115 116 117
5.	D.	<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>a) Material selectivity</li> <li>b) Geographical selectivity</li> <li>c) Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(a) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(b) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(c) TFEU</li> <li>Conclusion on State Aid Law</li> </ol>	100 103 100 111 112 114 116 117 117
5.	D. Fre	<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>a) Material selectivity</li> <li>b) Geographical selectivity</li> <li>c) Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(a) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(b) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(c) TFEU</li> <li>Conclusion on State Aid Law</li> <li>The Movement Law  Introduction</li> </ol>	100 103 100 113 114 116 117 117 119
5.	D. Free A. B.	<ol> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Member State's resources, distortion of competition, and effect on trade</li> <li>An alternative interpretation of selectivity and distortion of competition         <ul> <li>Material selectivity</li> <li>Geographical selectivity</li> <li>Distortion of competition</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Exclusion via Article 107(2) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(a) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(b) TFEU</li> <li>Article 107(2)(c) TFEU</li> <li>Conclusion on State Aid Law</li> </ol>	100 103 100 113 114 115 116 117 117

	Detailed Contents	xvii
	<ul> <li>2. Beyond discrimination <ul> <li>a) Keck</li> <li>b) Market access</li> </ul> </li> <li>D. An Alternative Interpretation of Restrictions</li> <li>E. Conclusion on Free-Movement Law</li> </ul>	125 126 127 132 137
Con	clusion: Section I	138
Sect	ion II. Preventative Integration	
6. (	Competition Law	140
7. A	Article 106 TFEU	143
8. 5	State Aid Law	145
9. I	Free-Movement Law	148
Con	clusion: Section II	150
Con	clusion: Part B	151
	PART C THE SECOND FORM OF ENVIRONMENT INTEGRATION: BALANCING	TAL
Sect	ion I. Supportive Integration	
10.	Free-Movement Law	156
	<ul> <li>A. Introduction</li> <li>B. Mandatory Requirements and Environmental Protection</li> <li>C. Environmental Protection and Distinctly Applicable Measures</li> <li>1. Broad interpretation of written justifications</li> <li>2. Mandatory requirements as justification for distinctly applicable measures</li> </ul>	156 156 159 160
	<ul> <li>3. Environmental protection as a special mandatory requirement</li> <li>4. Mandatory requirement and indirect versus direct discrimination</li> <li>5. Distinctly applicable measures and environmental integration</li> <li>D. Environmental Protection beyond Harmonization</li> <li>E. Proportionality Test and Environmental Integration</li> <li>F. Lessons from Environmental Protection as</li> </ul>	166 167 167 168 173
	a Mandatory Requirement G. Lessons from State Aid H. Conclusion on Free-Movement Law	176 177 179
	State Aid Law	180
	A. Introduction B. A Rule of Reason in Article 107(1) TFEU?	180 180

Detailed Contents	

xviii

	1. 2. 3. 4.	ticle 107(3) TFEU Article 107(3)(a) TFEU Article 107(3)(b) TFEU Article 107(3)(c) TFEU Article 107(3)(d) TFEU Article 107(3)(d) TFEU tee Second Form of Environmental Integration in the Context	182 185 186 191 196
	of E. Le	Article 107(3) TFEU: A Model for Other Areas? ssons from Free-Movement Law onclusion on State Aid	198 201 202
12.	The A	rticle 106 TFEU Exception	203
		troduction	203
		ticle 106 TFEU	203
		ticle 106(2) TFEU	205
		Services of general economic interest	205
		Revenue-producing monopolies	210
		Entrusted	210
	4.	Proportionality or obstructing the performance of the particular task	212
	D. Co	onclusion on Article 106 TFEU	214
13.	Comp	petition Law	215
	A. Ar	ticle 101 TFEU	215
		Article 101(1) TFEU	215
	2.	Article 101(3) TFEU	224
		a) Article 101(3) TFEU and block exemptions	224
		<ul><li>b) Environmental integration before Regulation 1/2003</li><li>c) Environmental integration after the consolidation</li></ul>	225
		phase initiated by Regulation 1/2003	230
		The extent of environmental integration under Article 101(3) TFEU	231
		Conclusion on Article 101 TFEU	238
		ticle 102 TFEU	239
		Objective justification	239 242
		Hilti and Tetra-Pak as a contradiction to the second form of integration Efficiency defence	242
		Conclusion on Article 102 TFEU	247
		onceptualizing the Second Form of Integration	21/
		Competition Law	248
		Options for the second form of environmental integration	210
		under Articles 101 TFEU, 102 TFEU, and 106(2) TFEU	248
	2.	Lessons from free-movement and State aid law	252
	D. Co	onclusion on Competition Law	257
Cor	clusio	n: Section I	258
Sect	ion II.	Preventative Integration	
		petition Law	260
14.	Comp	CUUUII LAW	∠00

Detailed Contents	xix
15. Article 106 TFEU	263
16. State Aid Law	265
17. Free-Movement Law	269
Conclusion: Section II	271
Conclusion: Part C	272
Conclusion and Outlook: Reviewing Integration Court Review	273 275
Bibliography Index	283 311