

Contents

1 A Framework for Interactions Between National, European and Global Administrative Systems of Law	1
1.1 Civil Society Networks and Supranational Democracy.....	1
1.2 The European Administrative Space.....	6
1.3 Global Administrative Law.....	8
1.4 A Political Perspective: European Rules with Global Significance	10
1.4.1 Incentives for European Administrations to Act in Compliance with Global Law	13
1.4.2 European Administrative Law, Global Administrative Law, and Domestic Politics	14
1.5 The Cross-Fertilization of European and International Jurisprudence: Judicial Policy-Making	15
1.5.1 Cross-Citations Between Courts	19
1.5.2 Influence of Common Judicial Approaches on Civil Society Actors	21
1.6 Global Civil Society.....	23
1.6.1 The Global Associational Revolution	27
1.6.2 Labelling Civil Society Actors.....	30
1.7 Three Counter-Arguments to Global Civil Society. Accountability and Efficiency	34
1.7.1 Indirect Democracy at the Supranational Level.....	38
1.7.2 Direct Democracy at the Supranational Level.....	40
1.8 The Volume Outline	43
1.8.1 The Empirical Evidence. Part I: Europe	45
1.8.2 The Empirical Evidence. Part II: the Global Arena	48
1.8.3 The Empirical Evidence. Part III: Minor Examples	50
References.....	51

2 The Emergence of Civil Society Networks.....	55
2.1 Civil Society Networks	55
2.1.1 The Factors Behind the Emergence of Supranational Civil Society Networks: Global Issues.....	58
2.1.2 The Diffusion of Technology	60
2.1.3 Globalized Media.....	64
2.1.4 Globalized Transportations of Goods and People.....	65
2.1.5 The Globalization of Education and Knowledge.....	66
2.1.6 Networked Fundraising.....	69
2.1.7 Networks' Benefits.....	72
References.....	73
3 The Interlocutory Coalitions: Composition, Governance and Supranational Stance.....	75
3.1 The Composition of Interlocutory Coalitions	75
3.2 Interlocutory Coalitions and Social Movements.....	76
3.3 Interlocutory Coalitions and Social Networks.....	78
3.4 Interlocutory Coalitions and Trans-governmental Committees.....	79
3.5 Interlocutory Coalitions and QUANGOs.....	80
3.6 Politics and Activism	83
3.7 The Dynamic Nature of Interlocutory Coalitions	86
3.8 Volunteering and Interlocutory Coalitions.....	86
3.9 Agreements Governing Interlocutory Coalitions: Type A	89
3.10 Agreements of Type B	90
3.11 Agreements of Type C	91
3.12 Membership of Interlocutory Coalitions.....	91
3.13 Global Networks and Transnational Issue Networks.....	93
3.14 Parallel Summits	94
3.15 The Supranational Nature of Interlocutory Coalitions.....	95
References.....	96
4 The Activities of Interlocutory Coalitions: Mediation, Rule-Making and Implementation	97
4.1 The Focus of the Chapter.....	97
4.2 Internal and External Mediation	100
4.2.1 Internal Mediation in the Pan-European ECO Forum, the CAN and CPDE	102
4.2.2 The Cases of Alter-EU and ATM	105
4.2.3 Internal Mediation in the Consultative Platform	106
4.2.4 Internal Mediation in the European Transport Forum and the CINGO	107
4.3 External Mediation as a Collaborative Effort	108
4.3.1 Communication Strategies by Interlocutory Coalitions.....	109
4.3.2 Agenda-Setting	112

Contents	xxv
4.4 Rule-Making Through Standards.....	115
4.4.1 Implementation by Enforcement.....	119
4.4.2 Formal Implementation by Conflict-Resolution. <i>Amicus Curiae</i>	121
4.4.3 Autonomous Initiation of a Case and Creation of Review Mechanisms	124
4.5 Informal Implementation by Conflict-Resolution.....	125
4.6 Conclusions.....	126
References.....	126
5 Cooperation Between Supranational Regulators and Interlocutory Coalitions. Issues of Accountability and Legitimacy	
5.1 The Promises and Problems of Cooperation.....	129
5.2 Horizontal and Vertical Accountability.....	133
5.2.1 Functional Accountability and the Exposure to the Influence of Donors	136
5.2.2 Functional Accountability and Monitoring.....	140
5.2.3 Functional Accountability and Codes of Conduct	141
5.2.4 The Participation Overkill.....	143
5.2.5 Strategic Accountability and the Rules Governing the Interlocutory Coalitions.....	145
5.2.6 The Use of Accreditation Standards	146
5.3 The Issue of Legitimacy.....	149
5.4 The GRID Model	151
5.5 Conclusions.....	151
References.....	152
6 Interlocutory Coalitions and Policy Convergence.....	
6.1 Global Civil Society and Advocacy.....	155
6.1.1 Administrative Convergence Across Borders.....	158
6.1.2 Attractiveness and Imposition.....	159
6.1.3 Convergence Through Attraction.....	162
6.1.4 Convergence Through Imposition	164
6.2 The Effects of Convergence: Re-assessing the Boomerang Effect.....	165
6.3 Administrative Convergence, the EAS and the GAL	167
References.....	168
7 Beyond Networks: The Interlocutory Coalitions and Globalization of Democracy	
7.1 Three Concerns Related to Networking Within Civil Society.....	171
7.1.1 Four Tensions: The Functioning of Networks	173
7.1.2 Coalitions in Competition	175
7.1.3 The Issue of Uniqueness	177
7.1.4 The Issue of Creativity.....	179

7.2	The Impact Factor	180
7.3	Beyond Networks.....	182
	References.....	183
	Synoptic Table	185
	Index.....	189