Contents

Par	t 1 Theoretical and Legal Framework	
1	Human Dignity and Minority Protection. Some Reflections on a Theory of Minority Rights	3
2	The Rational Loving Citizen: Towards a True Interculturality Aránzazu Novales Alquézar	15
3	Denial or Justification of Genocide as a Criminal Offence in European Law	49
Par	t II Specific Thematic Cases Studies	
4	Argumentation of the Court of Strasbourg's Jurisprudence Regarding the Discrimination Against Roma Cristina Hermida	93
5	Gypsies, the Administration of Justice, Automation and the Resolution of Problems	115
6	Violent Urban Gangs. Main Perpetrators in Hate Crimes D.D. Gil and A.F. Lopez	131
Par	rt III Specific Case Studies of Various Countries	
7	The State of Racial Justice in Germany	157
8	Latest Developments in Combating Racism in the UK Michael Whine	167

vi	Contents

9	Could the Estonian Ban on Hate Speech Interpreted in a More Efficient Way?	177
10	An Experience of Reasonable Accommodation. The Portuguese Constitutional Court Ruling N. 544/2014, Dated 15th July	191
11	Racism from the Perspective of the Brazilian Courts of Justice: A Critical Analysis José Renato Gaziero Cella and Lahis Pasquali Kurtz	205