## Contents

| Par | t I           | Introduction  |
|-----|---------------|---|
| 1   | Ancie         | ial Interpretation in Transition from the in Régime to Constitutionalism  |
| Par | t II          | The Case of France  |
| 2   | Louis         | Interpretation in France Under the Reign of XVI: A Review of the Gazette des tribunaux                            |
| 3   | in 18t        | Interpretation and the Use of Legal Literature th Century Law Reports of the "Parlement" de Flandre . 45 DAUCHY   |
| Par | t III         | The Case of Germany   |
| 4   | Comp<br>Durir | Object of Interpretation: Legislation and peting Normative Sources of Law in Europe on the 16th to 18th Centuries |
| 5   | in the        | Concept and Means of Legal Interpretation  2 18th Century   |
| 6   |               | ds" – Pandectists Between Norm and Reality 107<br>Peter Haferkamp   |
| Par | t IV          | The Nature of Legal Interpretation  |
| 7   | _             | pretation by Another Name   |

| xiv |  | Contents |
|-----|--|----------|
|     |  |          |

| 8   | <b>What Is Interpretation of the Law for the French Judge?</b> 13 Michel Troper         |
|-----|---|
| 9   | The Craft of Legal Interpretation   |
| Paı | rt V Concluding Remarks   |
|     |   |
| 10  | Legal Interpretation in 18th Century Europe:  Doctrinal Debates Versus Political Change |
|     | <b>Doctrinal Debates Versus Political Change</b>  |