

Contents

1	An Introduction to Child Soldiering, Its Images, and Realities	1
1.1	Introduction	2
1.1.1	Aim and Structure of the Book	4
1.1.2	Definition of the Term Child Soldier	5
1.1.3	Child Soldiers in International Law	7
1.2	Images of Child Soldiers and Their Influence on International Policy	9
1.2.1	The Passive Victim Image	9
1.2.2	The Dangerous Demon Image	11
1.2.3	Common Features	12
1.2.4	Influence on International Policy	12
1.2.5	The Hero Image	13
1.3	Child Soldiers' Experiences and Their Gendered Dimensions	14
1.3.1	Recruitment	15
1.3.2	Experiences During Conflict	18
1.3.3	Post-conflict Experiences	22
1.4	The Ambivalence of the Passive Victim Discourse	26
1.4.1	Adverse Consequences of the Passive Victim Image	27
1.4.2	Conclusion: The Need to Acknowledge Child Soldiers' Agency	33
1.5	Agency and Accountability	34
	References	37
2	Child Soldiers and Non-Prosecutorial Transitional Justice	45
2.1	Introduction	46
2.2	Transitional Justice	47
2.3	Truth Commissions	51
2.3.1	South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission	51
2.3.2	Sierra Leone's Truth and Reconciliation Commission	54

2.3.3	Liberia's Truth and Reconciliation Commission	61
2.3.4	Conclusion	67
2.4	Traditional Processes	68
2.4.1	Traditional Justice Processes	68
2.4.2	Traditional Cleansing Processes in Uganda, Angola, Mozambique, and Sierra Leone	80
2.5	Amnesties	86
2.5.1	Mozambique	87
2.5.2	South Africa	88
2.5.3	Sierra Leone	91
2.5.4	Uganda	94
2.5.5	Liberia	102
2.5.6	Conclusion	105
2.6	Reparations	106
2.6.1	Introduction	106
2.6.2	Child Soldiers' Right to Reparations	108
2.6.3	Implementation of Reparations for Child Soldiers	117
2.7	Institutional Reform: Disarmament Demobilization and Reintegration Programs	129
2.8	Conclusion	134
	References	137
3	Child Soldiers and Prosecutorial Transitional Justice	145
3.1	Introduction	146
3.2	Criminal Responsibility and Prosecution	147
3.2.1	Statutes and Case Law of International and Internationalized Courts	148
3.2.2	Domestic Case Law and Legislation	162
3.2.3	International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law as Limitations to Prosecution?	190
3.2.4	Customary International Law and General Principles of Law	201
3.2.5	Conclusion	215
3.3	The Duty to Prosecute Crimes Under International Law	215
3.3.1	The Authority to Prosecute	216
3.3.2	The Duty to Prosecute	218
3.4	Selected Topics in Substantive International Criminal Law	233
3.4.1	The Mental Element of Crimes Under International Law and the Principle of Culpability	234
3.4.2	Grounds for Excluding Criminal Responsibility	244
3.4.3	Superior Responsibility	260
3.4.4	Conclusion	262

3.5	Procedural Rights	263
3.5.1	The Convention on the Rights of the Child	264
3.5.2	The African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child.	266
3.5.3	The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.	267
3.5.4	Conclusion	268
3.6	Sentencing	270
3.6.1	Mitigating Factors in International Criminal Law	271
3.6.2	Conclusion	274
3.7	Conclusion	275
	References.	278
4	Child Soldiers and Restorative Transitional Justice	289
4.1	Introduction	290
4.2	Restorative Justice	291
4.2.1	Theoretical Foundation and Practical Application	291
4.2.2	Restorative Justice and Juvenile Justice.	307
4.3	Restorative Transitional Justice.	313
4.3.1	The Practical Application of Restorative Justice in Transitional Settings	314
4.3.2	Restorative Justice and Crimes Under International Law	318
4.3.3	Restorative Transitional Justice: A Conceptualization	332
4.4	Restorative Transitional Justice for Child Soldiers	364
4.4.1	Restorative Transitional Justice as a Child-Adequate Pathway to Accountability and Reintegration	366
4.4.2	Restorative Transitional Justice Processes for Child Soldiers	368
4.4.3	Practical Implementation	394
	References.	396
5	Summary and Conclusions	409
	Index	419