



# CONTENTS



## PART 1 CRIME AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM 1

### 1 CRIME AND JUSTICE IN AMERICA 2

- The Main Themes of This Book 5
- Crime and Justice as Public Policy Issues 8
  - Evidence-Based Practices 9
  - EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:**
    - The Challenges of Evidence-Based Practice: Quality of Information and Implementation 10
  - The Role of Public Opinion 10
  - Contemporary Policies 11
  - Crime and Justice in a Democracy 12
  - Crime Control versus Due Process 12
  - The Politics of Crime and Justice 14
  - CLOSE UP:** New Directions for Crime Policy in the Trump Administration 16
  - Citizens and Criminal Justice Policy 18
  - CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:** The Challenge of Identifying Facts Amid a Flood of Information 18
- Defining Crime 21
  - CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 21
  - INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** Criticism of Justice System Officials: Improper or Useful? 22
- Types of Crime 24
  - Visible Crime 24
  - Victimless Crimes 25
  - Political Crime 26
  - Occupational Crime 27
  - Organized Crime 28
  - Transnational Crime 29
  - Cybercrime 31
  - TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Transnational Cybercrime 32
  - CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 35

- The Crime Problem Today 36
  - The Worst of Times? 36
  - The Most Crime-Ridden Nation? 38
  - Keeping Track of Crime 40
  - Trends in Crime 45
  - A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 49
- Summary 49

### 2 VICTIMIZATION AND CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR 52

- Crime Victimization 55
  - Who Is Victimized? 55
  - CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:** Social Media, Perceptions of Crime, and Responsibility for Sharing Information 60
  - Acquaintances and Strangers 62
  - Recurring Victimization 64
  - INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** Debates about the Federal Violence Against Women Act 64
  - The Impact of Crime 66
  - TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Hacking of Customer Data 66
  - CLOSE UP:** Victimization of the Elderly 68
  - The Experience of Victims in the Criminal Justice System 71
  - CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 72
  - EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Victim Services 74
  - The Role of Victims in Crime 75
- Causes of Crime 76
  - Classical and Positivist Theories 77
  - Biological Explanations 78
  - Psychological Explanations 80
  - Sociological Explanations 82

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 85

Life Course Explanations 85

Women and Crime 87

Assessing Theories of Criminality 90

**A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 91

Summary 91

### 3 THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM 94

The Goals of Criminal Justice 99

Doing Justice 99

Controlling Crime 100

**EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Evidence-Based Practice and Public Surveillance 100

Preventing Crime 101

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 101

Criminal Justice in a Federal System 102

Two Justice Systems 102

Expansion of Federal Involvement 103

Criminal Justice as a System 107

The System Perspective 107

Characteristics of the Criminal Justice System 107

Operations of Criminal Justice Agencies 111

**TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Anticipating The Future of Technology and Criminal Justice 112

Police 112

Courts 113

Corrections 114

The Flow of Decision Making in the Criminal Justice System 114

Steps in the Decision-Making Process 116

The Criminal Justice Wedding Cake 119

**THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROCESS:** The State of Michigan versus Christopher Jones 120

Crime and Justice in a Multicultural Society 127

Disparity and Discrimination 127

**INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** What I Learned about Stop-and-Frisk from Watching My Black Son 130

Explanations for Disparities 132

**CLOSE UP:** Racial Profiling 136

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF**

**MISINFORMATION:** Beliefs about Undocumented Immigrants and Crime 140

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 142

**A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 143

Summary 143

### 4 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RULE OF LAW 146

Foundations of Criminal Law 149

Substantive Law and Procedural Law 149

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 150

Sources of Criminal Law 150

Felony and Misdemeanor 153

Criminal versus Civil Law 155

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 156

Substantive Criminal Law 157

Seven Principles of Criminal Law 157

Elements of a Crime 159

**TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Posting on Social Media: Distinguishing Threats from Free Expression 160

Statutory Definitions of Crimes 160

Responsibility for Criminal Acts 164

Justification Defenses 165

Excuse Defenses 167

**CLOSE UP:** Criminal Intent and the Appropriateness of Punishment 174

Procedural Criminal Law 174

The Bill of Rights 176

The Fourteenth Amendment and Due Process 176

The Due Process Revolution 177

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF**

**MISINFORMATION:** Myths and Reality about the Second Amendment 178

The Fourth Amendment: Protection against Unreasonable Searches and Seizures 180

**INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** *Florida v. Jardines* and The Prospect for Change 180

The Fifth Amendment: Protection against Self-Incrimination and Double Jeopardy 182

The Sixth Amendment: The Right to Counsel and a Fair Trial 183

The Eighth Amendment: Protection against Excessive Bail, Excessive Fines, and Cruel and Unusual Punishments 186

The Supreme Court Today 188

**EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Debates about Judges' Capabilities as Policy Makers 190

**A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 191

Summary 192



## PART 2 POLICE 195

### 5 POLICE 196

- The Development of Police in the United States 199
  - The English Roots of the American Police 200
  - Policing in the United States 201
  - CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:** Avoiding the Politics of Fear 208
- Law Enforcement Agencies 212
  - Federal Agencies 213
  - State Agencies 216
    - County Agencies 216
    - Native American Tribal Police 217
    - Municipal Agencies 217
    - Special Jurisdiction Agencies 217
- Police Functions 218
  - Order Maintenance 219
  - TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Chicago's Technology-Based Effort to Enhance Law Enforcement 220
  - Law Enforcement 221
  - Service 222
  - Implementing the Mandate 222
- Organization of the Police 223
  - Bureaucratic Elements 223
  - Operational Units 225
  - CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 225
  - The Police Bureaucracy and the Criminal Justice System 225
- Police Policy 226
- Everyday Action of Police 228
  - Encounters between Police and Citizens 228
  - Police Discretion 229
  - Domestic Violence 229
- Police and the Community 231
  - EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Evidence-Based Practices and Issues with Mental Illness 232
  - Special Populations 232
  - Policing in a Multicultural Society 233
  - CLOSE UP:** Living Under Suspicion 236
  - INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** The President's Task Force on 21st-Century Policing 238
  - Community Crime Prevention 238
  - CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 238
  - A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 240
- Summary 240

### 6 POLICE OFFICERS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT OPERATIONS 244

- Who Are the Police? 246
  - Recruitment 247
  - CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:** The Importance of Accuracy in Criminal Justice Records and Communications 248
  - The Changing Profile of the Police 250
  - Training 254
  - INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** Training in an Era of Controversy: De-escalation and Use of Force 254
- The Police Subculture 257
  - The Working Personality 257
  - Police Isolation 259
  - Job Stress 260
- Police Response and Action 261
  - Organizational Response 262
  - Productivity 264
- Delivery of Police Services 266
  - Patrol Functions 266
  - CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 268
  - Investigation 268
  - Special Operations 272
- Issues in Patrolling 275
  - Assignment of Patrol Personnel 275
  - EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Evidence-Based Policing and Patrol 276
  - TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Specialized Software, Information Analysis, and Crime Control 278
  - CLOSE UP:** Should Police Officers Wear Individual Body Cameras? 282
  - Community Policing 284
  - CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 285
  - Crime and the Impact of Patrol 286
  - The Future of Patrol 287
  - A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 288
- Summary 288

### 7 POLICING: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND CHALLENGES 292

- CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:** Erroneous Retweets 296
- Policing and New Technology 296
  - The Challenge of New Crimes 297

<b>TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:</b> Ransomware: A Threat to Police Departments and Other Organizations	300
Investigative Tools	300
Weapons Technology	308
Homeland Security	311
Preparing for Threats	312
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	315
Security Management and Private Policing	317
Functions of Security Management and Private Policing	318
Private Police and Homeland Security	320
Private Employment of Public Police	321
The Public–Private Interface	323
Recruitment and Training	324
Police Abuse of Power	326
Use of Force	326
<b>INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:</b> Military Equipment and Local Police	330
<b>CLOSE UP:</b> The Police Executive Research Forum's 2016 Proposed Principles on Use of Force	332
Corruption	334
Civic Accountability	336
Internal Affairs Units	337
Civilian Review Boards	337
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	338
Standards and Accreditation	338
<b>EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:</b> Police Officers and Implicit Bias	338
Civil Liability Lawsuits	340
<b>A QUESTION OF ETHICS</b>	341
Summary	341

## 8 POLICE AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 344

Legal Limitations on Police Investigations	347
Search and Seizure	348
Arrest	349
Warrants and Probable Cause	350

Plain View Doctrine	351
<b>TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:</b> The Public Backlash against Police Surveillance Technology	352
Open Fields Doctrine	352
Plain Feel and Other Senses	353
Warrantless Searches	354
Special Needs beyond the Normal Purposes of Law Enforcement	354
Stop-and-Frisk on the Streets	357
Search Incident to a Lawful Arrest	359
<b>CLOSE UP:</b> The U.S. Supreme Court and Searches That Begin with Improper Stops by Police	360
Exigent Circumstances	360
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	362
Consent	362
Automobile Searches	363
Questioning Suspects	366
<i>Miranda</i> Rules	367
<b>INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:</b> <i>Miranda</i> Rights for Terrorism Suspects	368
The Consequences of <i>Miranda</i>	370
<b>EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:</b> Evidence- Based Practices in Identification Procedures	372
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	372
The Exclusionary Rule	374
Application of the Exclusionary Rule to the States	374
Exceptions to the Exclusionary Rule	375
<b>CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:</b> Good Faith, Errors, and the Shrinking of Protection for Constitutional Rights	378
<b>A QUESTION OF ETHICS</b>	380
Summary	381

## PART 3 COURTS 385

### 9 COURTS AND PRETRIAL PROCESSES 386

The Structure of American Courts	389
Effective Management of the State Courts	391
To Be a Judge	392
Who Becomes a Judge?	393
Functions of the Judge	394

<b>EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:</b> Problem- Solving Courts	396
How to Become a Judge	397
<b>CLOSE UP:</b> The Image of Justice	398
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	402
From Arrest to Trial or Plea	402
Bail: Pretrial Release	406
<b>CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:</b> Rumors and Vigilante Action	407

The Reality of the Bail System	408
Bail Agents	409
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	411
Setting Bail	411
Reforming the Bail System	412
<b>TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:</b> Technology and Pretrial Release	414
Pretrial Detention	416
<b>INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:</b> The Kalief Browder Tragedy: Poor, Young, and in Solitary Confinement	418
<b>A QUESTION OF ETHICS</b>	420
Summary	420

## 10 PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE 424

The Prosecutorial System	428
Politics and Prosecution	429
The Prosecutor's Influence	430
The Prosecutor's Roles	431
<b>TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:</b> Mandatory DNA Samples	432
Discretion of the Prosecutor	435
Key Relationships of the Prosecutor	437
<b>INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:</b> Prosecutors, Police, and The Ferguson, Missouri, Grand Jury in 2014	440
<b>CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:</b> Conspiracy Theories and Crime Victims	442
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	445
Decision-Making Policies	445
The Defense Attorney: Image and Reality	449
The Role of the Defense Attorney	450
Realities of the Defense Attorney's Job	451
The Environment of Criminal Practice	452
Counsel for Indigents	454
<b>EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:</b> Criminal Defense, Evidence-Based Practices, and The Best Interests of the Client	456
<b>CLOSE UP:</b> Pressure to Fulfill The Promise of Indigent Defense	462
Private versus Public Defense	462
Attorney Competence	463
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	465
<b>A QUESTION OF ETHICS</b>	465
Summary	466

## 11 DETERMINATION OF GUILT: PLEA BARGAINING AND TRIALS 468

The Courtroom: How It Functions	473
The Courtroom Workgroup	474

The Impact of Courtroom Workgroups	477
Plea Bargaining	478
Exchange Relationships in Plea Bargaining	480
Tactics of Prosecutor and Defense	481
Pleas without Bargaining	482
Legal Issues in Plea Bargaining	483
Criticisms of Plea Bargaining	484
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	485
Trial: The Exceptional Case	485
Going to Trial	486
The Trial Process	488
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	489
<b>INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:</b> Race and The Jury	490
<b>CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:</b> Jurors and Electronic Communications	492
<b>CLOSE UP:</b> Should We Abolish the Peremptory Challenge?	494
<b>TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:</b> Forensic Evidence and the Risk of Error	498
Evaluating the Jury System	501
<b>EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:</b> Improving The Effectiveness of Jury Instructions	502
Appeals	502
Habeas Corpus	503
Evaluating the Appellate Process	504
<b>A QUESTION OF ETHICS</b>	505
Summary	506

## 12 PUNISHMENT AND SENTENCING 510

The Goals of Punishment	513
Retribution: Deserved Punishment	513
Deterrence	514
Incapacitation	515
Rehabilitation	517
<b>CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF MISINFORMATION:</b> Evaluating the Claim that Laws and Policies "Don't Work"	518
New Approach to Punishment: Restorative Justice	519
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	520
Forms of the Criminal Sanction	521
Incarceration	522
Intermediate Sanctions	527
Probation	529
Death	529
<b>TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:</b> Chemical Scarcity and Lethal Injection	534
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:</b> Your Role in the System	537
<b>CLOSE UP:</b> The Death Penalty Debate	538

## The Sentencing Process 541

**EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Evidence-Based Sentencing 542

The Administrative Context of the Courts 543

**INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** The U.S.

Department of Justice's Investigation of the Ferguson, Missouri, Municipal Court 544

Attitudes and Values of Judges 547

Presentence Report 547

Sentencing Guidelines 547

Who Gets the Harshes Punishment? 549

**A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 553

Summary 553


**PART 4 CORRECTIONS 555**
**13 CORRECTIONS 556**

## Development of Corrections 560

Invention of the Penitentiary 561

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF****MISINFORMATION:** The Use and Abuse of the Phrase "Anecdotal Information" 562

Reform in the United States 564

Reformatory Movement 569

Improving Prison Conditions for Women 570

Rehabilitation Model 571

Community Model 572

Crime Control Model 573

## Organization of Corrections in the United States 574

Federal Correctional System 574

State Correctional Systems 575

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 577

Private Prisons 578

**INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** Privatization of

Services in Public Prisons and the Risk of Misconduct 580

Incarcerated Immigrants 582

## Jails: Detention and Short-Term Incarceration 584

Origins and Evolution 584

The Contemporary Jail 585

Who Is in Jail? 585

Managing Jails 586

**EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Evidence-Based Practices, Jails, and Mental Illness 588

## The Law of Corrections 589

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 589

Constitutional Rights of Prisoners 590

**CLOSE UP:** The Supreme Court's Decision in *Holt v. Hobbs* (2015) 592

Law and Community Corrections 598

Law and Correctional Personnel 600

## Correctional Policy Trends 601

Community Corrections 602

Incarceration 603

**TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Technology and a Drastic Reduction in the Use of Prisons 604**A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 611

Summary 611

**14 COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS: PROBATION AND INTERMEDIATE SANCTIONS 614**

## Community Corrections: Assumptions 616

## Probation: Corrections without Incarceration 617

Origins and Evolution of Probation 618

Organization of Probation 619

**INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** Private Probation 620

Probation Services 621

**TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Technology and Probation 622**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 623

Reliance on Volunteers 623

Revocation and Termination of Probation 625

Assessing Probation 628

**EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Reducing the Risk of Recidivism for Probationers 628

## Intermediate Sanctions in the Community 630

Intermediate Sanctions Administered Primarily by the Judiciary 631

**CLOSE UP:** Controversies Over Forfeiture of Cash and Property 634

Intermediate Sanctions Administered in the Community 634

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 637

Intermediate Sanctions Administered in Institutions and the Community 640

Implementing Intermediate Sanctions 642

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF****MISINFORMATION:** Jailed Over Record-Keeping Flaws in Community Corrections 644

## The Future of Community Corrections 644

**A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 645

Summary 646

## 15 INCARCERATION AND PRISON SOCIETY 648

The Modern Prison: Legacy of the Past 650

Goals of Incarceration 651

**CLOSE UP:** One Man's Walk Through Atlanta's Jungle:

Michael G. Santos 652

Prison Organization 654

Governing a Society of Captives 656

The Defects of Total Power 656

Rewards and Punishments 656

Gaining Cooperation: Exchange Relationships 657

Inmate Leadership 658

The Challenge of Governing Prisons 658

Correctional Officers: At the Forefront of Facing Complex Challenges 660

The Officer's Role 660

Recruitment of Officers 660

Use of Force 662

Who Is in Prison? 663

Elderly Prisoners 664

Prisoners with HIV/AIDS 665

Prisoners with Mental Illness 665

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF**

**MISINFORMATION:** Judges' Decisions and the Announcement of Inaccurate Predictions 666

Long-Term Prisoners 668

The Convict World 668

**CLOSE UP:** Survival Tips For Beginners: Tj Granack 669

Adaptive Roles 671

The Prison Economy 672

**TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Contraband Delivered by Drones 672

Women in Prison 674

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 674

The Subculture of Women's Prisons 676

Male versus Female Subcultures 676

Issues in the Incarceration of Women 677

Prison Programs 681

Classification of Prisoners 682

Educational Programs 682

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 683

Vocational Education 683

Prison Industries 684

Rehabilitative Programs 686

**EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Evidence-Based Prison Practices to Reduce Recidivism 686

Medical Services 687

Violence in Prison 689

Assaultive Behavior and Inmate Characteristics 689

Prisoner–Officer Violence 694

Officer–Prisoner Violence 694

Decreasing Prison Violence 695

**INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** Arming Corrections Officers: Risks and Benefits 696

**A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 697

Summary 698

## 16 REENTRY INTO THE COMMUNITY 702

Prisoner Reentry 705

**EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** The Timing of Successful Programs for Reentry 706

Contemporary Budget Cuts and Prisoner Release 707

Institutional Reentry Preparation Programs 709

Release and Supervision 710

The Origins of Parole 711

The Development of Parole in the United States 712

Release Mechanisms 712

Discretionary Release 713

Mandatory Release 713

Probation Release 714

Other Conditional Release 714

Expiration Release 715

The Parole Board Process 715

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF**

**MISINFORMATION:** Inaccurate Information and the Risk of Too-Early Release 716

**CLOSE UP:** A Personal Encounter With the Parole Process in Michigan 718

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 719

Impact of Release Mechanisms 719

Parole Supervision in the Community 721

Community Programs following Release 723

Work and Educational Release 723

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 725

Parole Officer: Cop or Social Worker? 725

The Parole Bureaucracy 727

Adjustments to Life Outside Prison 727

**TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Using GPS to Track Sex Offenders on Parole 728

**INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** The Movement to Ban the Box 730

Revocation of Parole 730

The Future of Prisoner Reentry 732

Civil Disabilities of Ex-Felons 733

**A QUESTION OF ETHICS:** Neighborhood Resistance to Placement of Community Corrections Programs and Facilities 736

Summary 736

## PART 5 THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM 739

### 17 JUVENILE JUSTICE 740

#### Youth Crime in the United States 743

**INSIDE TODAY'S CONTROVERSIES:** Teens and the Opioid Crisis 746

#### The Development of Juvenile Justice 746

The Puritan Period (1646–1824) 747

The Refuge Period (1824–1899) 747

The Juvenile Court Period (1899–1960) 749

The Juvenile Rights Period (1960–1980) 750

The Crime Control Period (1980–2005) 752

The “Kids Are Different” Period (2005–Present) 753

#### **CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE RISK OF**

**MISINFORMATION:** The Worst-Case Scenario for Reacting to Misinformation 754

**CLOSE UP:** Youth Violence Reduction Programs 755

#### The Juvenile Justice System 756

Age of Clients 756

Categories of Cases under Juvenile Court Jurisdiction 756

#### The Juvenile Justice Process 759

Police Interface 759

Intake Screening at the Court 762

Pretrial Procedures 763

Transfer (Waiver) to Adult Court 764

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 764

#### **EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE AND POLICY:** Juvenile

Waiver to Adult Court 764

Adjudication 765

Disposition 768

Corrections 768

**CIVIC ENGAGEMENT:** Your Role in the System 772

Problems and Perspectives 773

**TECHNOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:** Cyberbullying and “Sexting” 774

**A QUESTION OF ETHICS** 776

Summary 776

**APPENDIX A:** Constitution of the United States: Criminal Justice Amendments 779

**APPENDIX B:** Understanding and Using Criminal Justice Data 780

**GLOSSARY** G-1

**REFERENCES** R-1

**NAME INDEX** I-1

**SUBJECT INDEX** I-7