

# Contents

## Part I Introduction

<b>1</b>	<b>Cour Suprême du Sport Mondial</b>	3
1.1	The First Thirty Years.....	3
1.2	Studying the Judge: CAS as an Arbitration Court.....	5
1.3	Studying a Legal Bumblebee: CAS and the Development of a Transnational Legal Order .....	7
1.4	Descriptive and Critical, Doctrinal and Empirical .....	14
1.5	Data Collection, Confidentiality, and Public Access .....	16
1.6	Law as Network .....	21
1.7	Organization of the Book .....	26
	References .....	27
<b>2</b>	<b>CAS: An Overview</b>	31
2.1	Organizational and Regulatory Framework .....	31
2.2	Jurisdiction .....	35
2.3	Formation .....	38
2.4	Sports and Subject Matters .....	39
	References .....	41

## Part II The Jurisprudence

<b>3</b>	<b>The Lay of the Land: The Topography of CAS Jurisprudence</b>	45
3.1	Treasure Islands(?) .....	45
3.2	Let's Stay Connected .....	52
3.3	Requests In, Decisions Out .....	61
3.4	Requests In, and Then What? .....	66
3.5	References Out .....	71
3.6	References In .....	78
	References .....	81

<b>4 CAS Decisions as Precedent . . . . .</b>	85
4.1 Precedent and Non-arbitrary Arbitration . . . . .	85
4.2 Horizontal Precedent . . . . .	91
4.2.1 What CAS Says: CAS on CAS Decisions as Precedent . . . . .	91
4.2.2 What CAS Does: Habit of Adherence . . . . .	94
4.2.3 <i>De Facto</i> Stare Decisis . . . . .	100
4.3 Vertical Precedent . . . . .	102
4.4 Looking Forward and Setting the Right Precedent . . . . .	106
4.5 Unpublished Decisions as Precedent . . . . .	108
4.6 System-Arbitrator-Precedent . . . . .	113
References . . . . .	115
<b>5 CAS's Landmark Decisions . . . . .</b>	119
5.1 Importance of Important Decisions . . . . .	119
5.2 Degree Distribution: A Few Good Cases . . . . .	121
5.3 CAS's High Impact Decisions . . . . .	125
5.4 Good or Just Old? The Example of Strict Liability and Proportional Sanctions . . . . .	132
5.5 Strategically Placed Decisions . . . . .	138
5.6 Characteristics of Landmark Decisions . . . . .	141
References . . . . .	143
<b>6 Structure of CAS's Jurisprudence . . . . .</b>	145
6.1 The Importance of Structure . . . . .	145
6.2 Communities . . . . .	146
6.2.1 Three Approaches to Community Detection . . . . .	146
6.2.2 LDA Topic Modelling . . . . .	148
6.2.3 Understanding Topics . . . . .	149
6.2.4 Co-citation Clustering . . . . .	159
6.2.5 Subjects, Topics, and Clusters Compared . . . . .	163
6.3 Connections . . . . .	167
6.3.1 Precedential Power: Leader of the Pack? . . . . .	167
6.3.2 Persuasive Power: With a Little Help from My Friends? . . . . .	174
6.3.3 Inter-Community Influence: All by Myself? . . . . .	179
6.4 What We Might Have Missed . . . . .	182
References . . . . .	182
<b>7 CAS's Normative Contribution . . . . .</b>	185
7.1 Norms, Rules, and Principles, in and from CAS . . . . .	185
7.2 Constitutional and Administrative Norms: Allocation and Exercise of Power . . . . .	191
7.3 Respect for Fundamental Rights . . . . .	199
7.4 Procedural Norms: CAS on Being Before CAS . . . . .	204
7.5 Methodological Norms: Norms for Determining Norms . . . . .	206

7.6	Sanctions and Remedies . . . . .	209
7.7	Method, Madness, and Magpies . . . . .	212
	References . . . . .	215
<b>Part III The Actors</b>		
<b>8</b>	<b>CAS Arbitrators and Their Relationships . . . . .</b>	<b>219</b>
8.1	CAS as a Human Network . . . . .	219
8.2	The Appointable Arbitrator . . . . .	220
8.3	The Appointed Arbitrator . . . . .	222
8.4	The Co-appearing Arbitrator . . . . .	228
8.5	The Football Arbitrator . . . . .	232
8.6	The Influential Arbitrator . . . . .	235
8.7	The Repeat Arbitrator . . . . .	240
8.8	The Compatriot Arbitrator . . . . .	251
8.9	The President Arbitrator . . . . .	254
8.10	The Sole Arbitrator . . . . .	258
	References . . . . .	259
<b>9</b>	<b>The Characteristics of CAS Arbitrators . . . . .</b>	<b>261</b>
9.1	Who the Arbitrators Are and Why It Matters . . . . .	261
9.2	Demographics of CAS Arbitrators . . . . .	264
9.2.1	Age . . . . .	264
9.2.2	Gender . . . . .	267
9.2.3	Professional Background . . . . .	269
9.2.4	Geographic Origin . . . . .	270
9.2.5	Towards Increased Diversity and Representativeness . . . . .	274
9.3	The Role of Legal Tradition . . . . .	275
9.4	The Role of Language . . . . .	281
	References . . . . .	284
<b>10</b>	<b>CAS from the Litigants' Perspective . . . . .</b>	<b>287</b>
10.1	Forms of Arbitration . . . . .	287
10.2	Individuals as CAS Litigants . . . . .	292
10.3	Clubs as CAS Litigants . . . . .	297
10.4	Sports Governing Bodies as CAS Litigants . . . . .	299
10.5	Geographic Origin of CAS Litigants . . . . .	303
10.6	The Roles of CAS . . . . .	310
	References . . . . .	312
	<b>Table of Cases . . . . .</b>	<b>313</b>
	<b>Table of Sources . . . . .</b>	<b>329</b>
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>345</b>