CONTENTS

```
List of Tables, Figures, and Maps ix
Acknowledgments xiii
List of Abbreviations xvii
Prologue: Witnessing Insecurity from the Margins xix
Borderland Maps xxv
1. Borderlands: Security through a Magnifying Glass \,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,
    1.1 FROM LOCAL SECURITY TO NON-STATE ORDER AROUND THE GLOBE 7
    1.2 CONTRIBUTIONS TOWARD A TRANSFORMATIVE GOAL 23
2. Non-State Order and Security 31
    2.1 NON-STATE ORDER 34
    2.2 SECURITY 49
    2.3 THE ROLE OF THE STATE AND THE REGIONAL CONTEXT 63
3. The Borderland Lens 66
    3.1 BORDERS VIEWED FROM THE CENTERS 67
    3.2 BORDERLANDS VIEWED FROM THE MARGINS 75
    3.3 CONCLUSION 121
4. Violence and Survival 123
    4.1 COMBAT 124
    4.2 ARMED DISPUTES 146
    4.3 TENSE CALM 154
    4.4 CONCLUSION 157
```

iii CONTENTS

```
5. Crime and Uncertainty 159
    5.1 SPOT SALES AND BARTER AGREEMENTS 161
    5.2 TACTICAL ALLIANCES 180
    5.3 SUBCONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIPS 203
    5.4 CONCLUSION 208
6. Governance and Consent 211
    6.1 SUPPLY CHAIN RELATIONSHIPS 212
    6.2 STRATEGIC ALLIANCES 229
    6.3 PACIFIC COEXISTENCE 233
    6.4 PREPONDERANCE RELATIONS 238
    6.5 CONCLUSION 247
7. The Border Effect 251
    7.1 THE BORDER AS FACILITATOR 253
    7.2 THE BORDER AS DETERRENT 271
    7.3 THE BORDER AS MAGNET 278
    7.4 THE BORDER AS DISGUISE 285
    7.5 CONCLUSION 294
8. Global Borderlands: Security through a Kaleidoscope 296
    8.1 BORDERLAND BATTLES FOR POSITIVE CHANGE 302
    8.2 PUTTING THE MARGINALIZED CENTER STAGE 324
Epilogue: Experiencing Insecurity in the Margins 327
Appendix A: Further Methodological Notes 337
Appendix B: Violent Non-state Group Interactions across the Borderlands 351
Appendix C: Borderland Fieldwork Itineraries 357
Notes 367
Bibliography 423
Index 455
```