

# Contents

## Part I From Retaliation to Criminal Justice

<b>1</b>	<b>Thinking About Justice</b>	3
	An Evaluative Concept	4
	Identifying Rights	6
	A Question of Motivation	11
<b>2</b>	<b>Thinking About Criminal Justice</b>	15
	The <i>Lex Talionis</i> Framework of Negative Reciprocity	17
	The Possibility of Dispensing Entirely with Negative Reciprocity	20
	Negative Reciprocity Once Again: Impartial Imposition of Punishment for Malicious Violations of the Fair Terms of Cooperation	25
	Criminal Justice	29
<b>3</b>	<b>Redressing Grievances: The Retaliation Model</b>	39
	The Pure Retaliation Model	42

vi      **Contents**

	Moving Away from the Pure Retaliation Model: The Medieval State as a Weak Enforcement Agency	45
<b>4</b>	<b>Redressing Grievances: The Criminal Justice Model</b>	59
	Moving Toward the Criminal Justice Model: The Rise of the Modern State	62
	The Possibility of Taming State Power	75
	<b>Part II Taming the Power of the State</b>	
<b>5</b>	<b>Decriminalization</b>	83
	The Eligibility Principle and Decriminalization	84
	The Eligibility Principle's Ramifications	86
<b>6</b>	<b>Policing the Police</b>	95
	Stop and Frisk	97
	Systematic Surveillance of Behavior in Public Places	102
<b>7</b>	<b>State-Imposed Punishment</b>	111
	<i>Whether, What Kind, and How Much</i> Questions Bearing on Punishment	112
	Prison Conditions: The State's Carceral Responsibility for Inmates	120
<b>8</b>	<b>Equality: Racial and Class Disparities in State-Imposed Punishment</b>	127
	Retail vs. Wholesale Approaches to Criminal Justice	130
	The Possibility of Achieving Equal Justice on a Case by Case Basis	134
	<b>Afterword</b>	143
	<b>Index</b>	145