Contents

Ackn	nowledgements	page vii
Intro	oduction	1
PAR	T I PURPOSE	
1	Activating the Criminal Law: Establishing the Duty to Advance Social Justice	9
PAR	T II PARADIGM AND PRINCIPLE	
2	The Real Person Approach: Recognising Vulnerability at Culpability Evaluation	49
3	Proportionality: Recalibrating the Desert Calculus	79
4	Parsimony: Offsetting Misrecognition at Culpability Evaluation	107
	T III PARTIAL EXCUSE (PRACTICE, DOCTRINE, THEORY)	
5	Universality: Understanding and Expanding the Bounds of Partial Excuse	145
6	Diminished Responsibility: Exploring the Template for the UPD	181
7	Bounded Causal Theory: Rethinking the Rationale of Partial Excuse	216

vi Contents

PART IV PROPOSAL

8	The Universal Partial Defence: Outlining a Blueprint		
	for Reform	249	
Co	onclusion	277	
Bib	bliography	283	
Ind	dex	325	