

Contents

Series Editor's Preface	ix
List of Abbreviations	x
Glossary	xii
Notes on Contributors	xiv
1 Introduction: Future Directions in Surrogacy Law – Law and Policy Reform in the UK and Beyond	1
<i>Kirsty Horsey, Zaina Mahmoud and Katherine Wade</i>	
Overview of UK surrogacy and its regulation	4
Calls for reform	9
International developments in surrogacy	11
The contribution of this edited collection	16
Detailed synopsis	18
Conclusion	21
PART I Perspectives on the Surrogacy Landscape	
2 From Wilful Neglect to Progressive Support: Surrogacy Law and Its Human Impact	25
<i>Linder Pott and Alan White</i>	
'Surrogacy is not illegal in the UK'	26
Surrogacy: a self-supporting community	28
Single parenthood through surrogacy	29
The role of the surrogate partner	31
The problems with parental orders	33
The right to object	37
Surrogate expenses: black and white and grey	40
Implications counselling and legal advice	42
The welfare of the child	43
Surrogacy organisations: changing, and driving change	45
Progressive support for surrogacy	48

3	How UK Surrogates Navigate Arrangements, Processes and the Law	51
	<i>Kirsty Horsey</i>	
	Introduction	51
	Interviews with surrogates	52
	Conclusion	75
 4	 Why UK Parents Go Overseas: The Challenges, and What it Means for UK Law Reform	 78
	<i>Natalie Gamble</i>	
	Introduction	78
	Why are intended parents engaging in international surrogacy?	79
	Where are intended parents going for surrogacy?	81
	Legal parentage of children born through surrogacy	84
	Can this be resolved at an international level?	86
	The Law Commissions' approach to parentage following international surrogacy	87
	Why did the Law Commissions step away from reform for international surrogacy?	91
	So, what should we do? How should law reform approach international surrogacy?	93
	Conclusion	96
 PART II	 Specific Issues in the Law Commissions' Recommendations	
 5	 The Genetic Link Requirement: Reconsidering the Arguments for Double Donation	 99
	<i>Lottie Park-Morton</i>	
	Introduction	99
	Tracing the genetic link requirement	101
	Domestic arrangements: a departure from, and retreat to, prioritising genetic relatedness	103
	International arrangements: genetic link as a safeguard	105
	The exceptional case	106
	Reflections on the project	108
	Emerging themes from the consultation project	109
	Conclusion	119

6	Reconsidering Payments to the Surrogate: Can the ‘Ambiguities’ be Resolved?	122
	<i>Alan Brown</i>	
	Introduction	122
	The current law concerning payments	124
	The Law Commissions’ proposed reforms	127
	Potential policy rationales for the regulation of payments	135
	Conclusion	139
7	The Creation of the Surrogacy Register: A New Dawn for Children’s Rights in Relation to Origin Information?	140
	<i>Katherine Wade</i>	
	Introduction	140
	Origin information	141
	Current law on access to origin information	144
	The proposed surrogacy register	147
	Disclosure of the fact of surrogacy	157
	Conclusion	161
PART III International Impacts and Perspectives		
8	Comparing Surrogates’ Healthcare Provision in the UK and California	167
	<i>Zaina Mahmoud</i>	
	Introduction	167
	The law	168
	Comparative empirical data	177
	Future directions in healthcare provision	187
9	Surrogacy in Europe: The Findings of the ECtHR and the Law Commissions’ Reform Proposals	191
	<i>Marianna Iliadou</i>	
	Introduction	191
	The emerging themes	193
	Impact on reform proposals	202
	Conclusion	210
10	Ireland’s Irreconcilable Approaches to Domestic and International Surrogacy?	212
	<i>Brian Tobin</i>	
	Introduction	212
	A surrogacy framework for Ireland – the long and winding road	213

Part 7 of the Health (Assisted Human Reproduction) Act 2024 and the ‘hybrid model’	219
The surrogate’s consent to a post-birth parental order	222
Restrictive domestic surrogacy laws – promoting international commercial surrogacy?	225
The 2024 Act and international law	226
The Verona Principles – international best practice	228
Alternative models of regulation for Ireland: looking to New Zealand and the UK	229
International surrogacy – a ‘novel’ Irish approach to a global dilemma	234
The Joint Committee – discouraging the legally and ethically questionable	236
The unenviable task of legislating to regulate international surrogacy arrangements	239
Conclusion	240
11 Regulating Ethics: Potential Lessons from New Zealand	241
<i>Debra Wilson</i>	
Introduction	241
Surrogacy laws and guidelines in New Zealand	242
Relevant factors in ECART’s decisions	248
The effectiveness of the ethics committee process	269
The New Zealand Law Commission Review of Surrogacy	271
A model for other jurisdictions?	274
12 Epilogue: Future Directions in Surrogacy Law – Law and Policy Reform in the UK and Beyond	277
<i>Kirsty Horsey, Zaina Mahmoud and Katherine Wade</i>	
Index	280